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- (i) As a death benefit to the joint life annuitant if he or she survives the participant; or
- (ii) As a death benefit in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section if the joint life annuitant does not survive the participant.
- (4) If the participant requested a joint life annuity with a cash refund or 10-year certain feature, the TSP will pay the funds:
- (i) As a death benefit to the joint life annuitant if he or she survives the participant;
- (ii) As a death benefit to the beneficiary or beneficiaries designated by the participant on the annuity portion of Form TSP-70 or Form TSP-U-70, if the joint life annuitant does not survive the participant; or
- (iii) As a death benefit in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section if neither the joint life annuitant nor any designated beneficiary survives the participant.
- (5) If a participant dies after an annuity has been purchased, the annuity vendor will make or stop the payments in accordance with the annuity method selected.
- (c) TSP loans. If the TSP processes a notice that a participant has died, any pending loan disbursement will be cancelled and the funds designated for the loan will be distributed as a death benefit in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section. If a TSP loan has been disbursed, but the check has not been negotiated (or an electronic funds transfer (EFT) has been returned), the loan proceeds will be used to pay off the loan. If the loan check has been negotiated (or the EFT has been processed), the funds cannot be returned to the TSP and the TSP will declare the loan balance as a taxable distribution in accordance with 5 CFR 1655.15.
- (d) Investment of a TSP account upon notice of death. If a participant dies with any portion of his or her TSP account in an investment fund other than the G Fund, the TSP will transfer the entire account into the G Fund after it processes a notice that the participant has died, or a death code indicating the participant's death from the participant's agency or service. The account will accrue earnings at the G Fund rate

in accordance with 5 CFR part 1645 until it is paid under this part.

[68 FR 35509, June 13, 2003]

§ 1651.3 Designation of beneficiary.

- (a) Filing requirements. In order to designate a beneficiary of a TSP account, the participant must complete and file Form TSP-3, Designation of Beneficiary, unless Form TSP-11-B is used for this purpose. All Forms TSP-3 and TSP-11-B signed on or after January 1, 1995, must be received by the TSP record keeper on or before the participant's date of death. If the Form TSP-3 was received and accepted by the participant's employing agency before January 1, 1995, the TSP record keeper will process it and determine its validity when it is received from the employing agency. A valid Form TSP-3 remains in effect until it is properly canceled or changed as described in §1651.4.
- (b) Eligible beneficiaries. Any individual, firm, cor poration, or legal entity, including the U.S. Government, may be designated as a beneficiary. Any number of beneficiaries can be named to share the death benefit. A beneficiary may be designated without the knowledge or consent of the beneficiary or the knowledge or consent of the participant's spouse.
- (c) Validity requirements. In order to be valid, a Form TSP-3 must be signed by the participant in the presence of two witnesses, or the participant must acknowledge his or her signature on the Form TSP-3 in the presence of two wit nesses. A witness must be age 21 or older, and a witness designated as a beneficiary on the Form TSP-3 will not be entitled to receive a death benefit payment. If a witness is the only named beneficiary, the Form TSP-3 is invalid. If more than one beneficiary is named, the share of the witness beneficiary will be allocated among the remaining beneficiaries pro rata.
- (d) *Will.* A will, or any document other than Form TSP-3 or Form TSP-11-B, may not be used to designate a beneficiary(ies) of a TSP account.

§ 1651.4 Change or cancellation of a designation of beneficiary.

(a) Change. In order to change a designation of beneficiary, the participant